

# Course: Python

**Course Code:** Python

**Session:** 2017-18

**Duration:** 4 Months

**Assessment procedures:** Proctored certification Exam (100%)

**Curriculum of the Course:**

## Module 1: Basic Plotting

---

Getting started with ipython

1. Use Python 3.5.2
2. Use Ipython version 5.1.0
3. IPython is an enhanced interactive Python interpreter.
4. Invoke the IPython interpreter
5. Quit the IPython interpreter
6. Navigate the IPython session history
7. Use tab-completion to work faster.
8. See the documentation of functions using question mark.
9. Interrupt commands using Ctrl + C when we make an error.
10. round command

Using the plot command interactively

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use Ipython version 5.1.0
3. Start IPython with pylab.
4. ImportError if matplotlib is not installed
5. clf() function
6. Use the linspace function to create equally spaced points in a region.
7. Find the length of sequences using len function.
8. Plot mathematical functions using plot.
9. Clear drawing area using clf.
10. Usage of buttons in the UI of the plot window such as - save, zoom, move axis, back and forward and Home

Embellishing a plot

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use Ipython version 5.1.0
3. Modify the attributes of a plot
4. Pass additional keyword arguments to plot command

5. Add title to a plot using 'title' command.
6. Incorporate LaTeX style formatting by adding a \$ sign before and after the string.
7. Label x and y axes using xlabel() and ylabel() commands.
8. Add annotations to a plot using annotate() command.
9. Get the limits of axes using xlim() and ylim() commands.
10. Set the limits of axes using xlim() and ylim() commands.

#### Saving plots

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use IPython version 5.1.0
3. Save plots using the savefig() function.
4. Save the plots in different formats like
  - Pdf, ps, png, svg, eps

#### Multiple plots

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use IPython 5.1.0
3. Draw multiple plots which are overlaid.
4. Operations on individual plots.
5. Use the figure command.
6. Distinguish between multiple overlaid plots.
7. Use the legend command.
8. Serial number of the plot to select corresponding plot.
9. Switch between the plots
10. Saving individual plots.

#### Subplots

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use IPython 5.1.0
3. Creating subplots
4. Switching between subplots.
5. Subplot command
6. Passing arguments to subplot command.
7. First argument is the number of rows of subplots.
8. Second argument is the number of columns of subplots
9. Third argument specifies the serial number for subplot.

#### Additional features of IPython

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use IPython 5.1.0
3. Retrieve the history using %history command.

4. View only a part of history by passing argument to %history command.
5. Pass arguments to %history to get particular lines of code
6. Save the required lines of code in required order using '%save' command.
7. Use '%run -i' command to run a saved script.

## **Module 2: Plotting Experimental Data**

---

### loading data from files

1. load data from file
2. single column
3. multiple columns separated by delimiter
4. cat command
5. loadtxt()
6. columns separated by spaces
7. columns separated by semi-colon
8. unpack argument
9. delimiter argument
10. three columns of data

### Plotting the data

1. plotting data
2. list
3. list element-wise squaring
4. plot data points
5. clear plots
6. errorbar function
7. dots or filled circles in plot
8. plot with red pluses
9. explore documentation in ipython
10. plot with errorbars
11. using format argument

### Other types of plots

1. scatter plot
2. scatter function
3. scatter plot with various arguments
4. logarithmic plot
5. loglog function
6. cat command
7. loadtxt function
8. unpack parameter of loadtxt

9. linspace
10. scatter versus plot

#### Plotting charts

1. Use Python 3.4.3
2. Use IPython 5.1.0
3. To produce scatter plot
4. Plot a pie chart using pie() function
5. Plot a bar chart using bar() function
6. Access the matplotlib online help
7. Charts with line hatching

### **Module 4: Handling Large Data Files**

---

#### Getting started with lists

1. What is a list?
  - Define List
  - List index
2. Create:
  - List with elements
  - Empty list
  - List within a list
3. Find out the list length using len function
  - Access elements using their index numbers
  - Append elements to list using the function append
  - Delete element from list using the del and remove function

#### Getting started with for

1. For loop syntax
2. Example to use For loop
3. Indentation in for loop
4. Create blocks in python using for
5. Iterate over a list using for loop
6. How to get out of the block
7. use of Range() function
8. Range function in for loop
9. How to use Python interpreter
10. IPython interpreter to specify blocks

#### Getting started with strings

1. What are strings?
2. How are strings denoted in Python?

3. String concatenation
4. Multiply a string with an integer
5. Accessing individual elements of a string
6. Accessing elements of a string using negative indices
7. Split() function
8. Join() function
9. Define a string in different ways
10. Print a string repeatedly

#### Getting started with files

1. Open a file
2. Open() function
3. Different Modes of opening a file
4. Read() method
5. Read the content of the file line by line
6. Read the entire content of the file
7. Append the lines of a file to a list
8. Close a file
9. Demonstration using a txt file
10. Splitlines() method

#### Parsing data

1. What is Parsing data?
2. split function and its syntax
3. What is string tokenizing?
4. How to split a string on whitespace?
5. split function with argument
6. strip function and example
7. Converting string into floats and integers
8. Example to read a huge .txt file line by line and parse each record
9. Perform computations on the .txt file
10. Execute the file using %run command

#### Statistics

1. Statistical operations in Python
2. Installation of Numpy for mathematical and logical operations
3. Installation of pip to install python libraries
4. loadtxt() function with example
5. Getting the shape of an array
6. Getting the sum of a column in an array

7. How to calculate mean?
8. Calculate mean across each of the axis of the array
9. How to calculate median?
10. How to calculate standard deviation?

## **Module 5: Arrays and Matrices**

---

### Getting started with arrays

1. Overview of array
2. Usage of numpy library
3. How to create arrays
4. How to create two dimensional array
5. arange() method
6. reshape() method
7. How to find the shape of an array?
8. Create a new array with elements of different datatypes
9. Identity matrix
10. Zeros method

### Accessing parts of arrays

1. Create a one-dimensional array
2. Create a two-dimensional array
3. Accessing individual elements of an array
4. How to change the value of an array
5. How to change more than one elements at a time
6. Negative indexing of arrays
7. Slicing of an array
8. Striding of an array
9. Access only the odd rows and columns of an array
10. Examples to demonstrate all the manipulations of arrays

### Image manipulation using Arrays

1. Read images into arrays
2. How to access parts of an array?
3. imread command
4. imshow command
5. show command
6. How to check the dimensions of an array?
7. Example to access parts of an image
8. How to stride over an array?
9. Example to access an RGB image

10. Slice an image of different dimension

### Basic Matrix Operations

1. Create matrices from lists
2. `asmatrix` method
3. `arange` and `reshape` methods
4. Basic matrix operation
5. Addition, subtraction and multiplication of a matrix
6. Determinant of a matrix
7. `eye()`, `allclose()` functions
8. Inverse of a matrix
9. eigenvalues and eigenvectors of a matrix
10. `diag()` function

### Advanced Matrix Operations

1. `flatten()` function
2. Example to convert a multidimensional matrix to single dimension matrix
3. Frobenius norm of a matrix
4. Demonstration of Frobenius norm of a matrix
5. Inverse of a matrix
6. Infinity norm of a matrix
7. norm documentation
8. Singular value decomposition
9. `svd()` function
10. `smat` function

### Least square fit

1. Generating a Least Square fit line
2. Generating L vs t square
3. `loadtxt` function
4. Usage of `numpy` library
5. Plotting L vs t square
6. Steps for least square fit line
7. Matrix formulation  $tsq = A.p$
8. Generating the two matrices `tsq` and `A`
9. Finding transpose of a matrix
10. `lstsq()` function

## Module 6: Python Language: Basics

---

### Basic datatypes & operators

1. Data types in Python

2. Demonstration of int, float and complex data types with examples
3. Different functions associated with int data type
4. Complex numbers and their functions
5. Boolean operations with examples
6. Operator precedence with parentheses
7. Different operators available in Python3
8. Modulo operator with examples
9. How to do exponent operation in Python?
10. How to find the square root of a number in Python?

#### Sequence datatypes

1. List, string and tuple sequence data types with examples
2. How to access a list using index numbers?
3. Access the string elements
4. Access the tuple elements
5. How to add different sequence data types?
6. How to find the length of a variable?
7. Find the sum of a list
8. Convert list to tuple
9. Convert tuple to list
10. Convert string to list and list to string

#### Input/output

1. Input Output in Python
2. Various output statements
3. Print a string
4. Print a string with newline character
5. How to use format operators?
6. Example for integer format
7. Example for string format
8. Example for float format
9. Getting input from the user using Input()function
10. Display a prompt to get the input
11. Save the script as filename.py and execute using %run command

#### Conditionals Statements

1. if condition statement
2. Demonstration of if statement with example
3. if/else condition statement with example



4. Importance of indentation in a program
5. Usage of colon in program
6. Condition statement using elif
7. Examples using if/elif/else block
8. Ternary conditional statement
9. Difference between if/else and ternary conditional statements
10. How to use pass statement?

#### Loops

1. Explanation of while loop
2. Demonstration of while loop with example
3. Print the squares of all the even numbers below 10 using while loop
4. How to use for loop?
5. Print the squares of all the even numbers below 10 using for loop
6. for loop with range function
7. How to use break statement in for loop
8. pass statement in for loop
9. continue statement in for loop
10. Demonstration of pass, break and continue statements

#### **Module 7: Python Language: Datastructures**

---

##### Manipulating lists

1. Various manipulation in lists
2. Slicing of lists
3. Syntax and demonstration of slicing of lists
4. How to use step value in slicing
5. Striding of list
6. Examples with various parameters in striding of list
7. sort method in list
8. Usage of sorted() built-in function
9. Reverse a list
10. Striding with negative values
11. How to store a new reversed list in another variable

##### Manipulating strings

1. How to slice a string
2. Various way to get substrings using index
3. Reverse a string
4. How to check if a given string is a palindrome or not
5. Replace characters in a string

6. Convert a string to uppercase
7. Convert a string to lowercase
8. How to use for loop in a list
9. Join method
10. Join list elements to form a string

#### Getting started with tuples

1. What are tuples?
2. How to declare tuples?
3. Examples to declare tuples
4. Demonstration of creating tuple
5. Accessing tuples by their index positions
6. Iteration over tuples
7. Demonstration of immutability property of tuples
8. How to swap values in tuples
9. Similarities of tuples with lists
10. Tuple packing and unpacking

#### Dictionaries

1. Overview of dictionaries
2. Creating an empty dictionary
3. Creating a non empty dictionary
4. About key:value pair
5. How to access the dictionary elements
6. Demonstration of wrong key
7. Add, delete and modify an item in a dictionary
8. Usage of method in
9. Retrieve the keys and values by using the methods keys() and values()
10. Iterate over elements of a dictionary using a for loop

#### Sets in Python

1. What are sets in python?
2. Input sets
3. Create sets
4. How to create empty sets?
5. Operations on sets
6. Add and remove methods
7. Union and intersection methods
8. Difference and symmetric\_difference methods
9. Subset and superset

10.Length and containership on sets

## **Module 8: Python Language: Advanced**

---

### Getting started with functions

1. About Functions
2. How to define a function
3. Example for defining a function
4. Calling a function with arguments
5. Calling a function without arguments
6. Return values from a function
7. Indentation in coding
8. Documenting or commenting code
9. How to use docstrings in python function
- 10.How to write a function circle to return area and perimeter with radius r

### Advanced features of functions

1. Functions with default arguments
2. Various examples for default arguments
3. Interchanging the default and non-default arguments
4. Call a function with keyword arguments
5. Call a function without keyword arguments
6. Functions with positional arguments
7. Functions with arbitrary arguments
8. Demonstration of arbitrary arguments
9. Usage of \* and \*\* in defining a function
- 10.Python built-in-functions

### Using python modules

1. Python modules
2. Run a Python script from command line
3. How to import modules in python scripts?
4. How to import required functions from a module?
5. Usage of namespace
6. Advantages of using import functions
7. Using alias to the module
8. Demonstration of import functions
9. Run python scripts in ipython interpreter
- 10.Python standard library of modules

### Writing python scripts

1. About Python modules

2. What is importing?
3. How to write a function and save it as a script
4. Run a python script
5. Import a module
6. Example to import a module
7. usage of `__name__` variable
8. Write test condition using the name variable
9. How importing works in new IPython console
10. Different ways of running the Python script

#### Testing and debugging

1. What is software testing?
2. Write a simple function
3. How to write test cases?
4. Create simple tests for a function
5. Run the script and test the code
6. Automate tests
7. Example for test case fail
8. Coding style
9. How to give meaningful names in coding
10. Python coding standards

#### Handling Errors and Exceptions

1. Errors in Python
2. Syntax errors and exception
3. Exceptions with example
4. Syntax error with example
5. Demonstration of ValueError exception
6. Demonstration of ZeroDivisionError exception
7. try except clause in Python
8. What is debugging?
9. Using `%debug` for debugging in ipython
10. try except with else clause

#### List of students enrolled

1	Omprakash Poonar
2	Pulkit Sharma
3	Vaibhav Gandhi
4	Kirti Mittal
5	Sanju Janu
6	Malay Singh
7	Nilesh Kumar
8	Tulika Singh
9	Himanshu Bansal

10	Shivanshi Sharma
11	Vaibhav Vijay
12	Himanshu Ganglani
13	Abhishek Kumar Singh
14	Nilisha Bansal
15	Rahul Yadav
16	Sagar Kalra
17	Abhinav Dhaka
18	Sona Kumar

19	Aakanksha Sharma
20	Pankaj Agrawal
21	Abhishek Jain
22	Sunaina Lalwani
23	Harsh Kumar
24	Arihant Jain
25	Aashutosh Sharma
26	Ritik Patni
27	Rohit Pachauri
28	Abhishek Agarwal
29	Anshi Agarwal
30	Anubhuti Agrawal
31	Mayank Chittora
32	Sudhanshu Indoria
33	Yash Arora
34	Saurabh Chaturvedi
35	Sanchari Dey
36	Sagar Choudhary
37	Vipasha Choudhary
38	Naveen Kumar Sharma
39	Ayush Jain
40	Chandresh Joshi
41	Milind Sharma
42	Manish Nebhnani
43	Peeyush Pant
44	Pranay Bhardwaj
45	Ramandeep Kour
46	Aditi Singh
47	Prince Jain
48	Rahul Jangid
49	Saad Siddiqui
50	Kusum Sankhala
51	Saumya Srivastava
52	Harsh Mandan
53	Kapil Agrawal
54	Kshitij Maheshwari
55	Smriti Gupta
56	Harsh Kumawat
57	Ronak Jain
58	Vivek Singhal
59	Talib Hussain
60	Prachi Sharma
61	Roopesh Joshi
62	Prateek Tiwari
63	Sagar Garg
64	Charvi Joshi
65	Pranshu Rastogi
66	Sonam Saini

67	Surbhi Khandelwal
68	Anmol Madaan
69	Deepak Lahoty
70	Divyansh Dhamaniya
71	Sangeeta Gurjar
72	Aditya Kaul
73	Ajit Meratwal
74	Divya Arora
75	Mahima Doshi
76	Hitendra Singh Rathore
77	Simran Dutt Sharma
78	Ayush Didwaniya
79	Harsh Manwani
80	Naresh Kumar Teli
81	Tanu Shri Pant
82	Kashish Taneja
83	Riddhima Maheshwari
84	Aditya Sharma
85	Lakshman Rajpurohit
86	Ritvik Jain
87	Sachin Pratap Singh Chauhan
88	Akshay Mishra
89	Hridayesh Sharma
90	Priya Chugh
91	Aishwary Johri
92	Ayush Chhawal
93	Dhairya Bhardwaj
94	Gaurav Sharma
95	Karan Makvana
96	Manish Dhayal
97	Tanu Mittal
98	Harsh Varddhan Rajpurohit
99	Ritika Jain
100	Akshay Katare
101	Piyushi Bhargava
102	Rahul Dubey
103	Sourabh Gupta
104	Anubhav Shrimal
105	Hari Singh
106	Abhishek Kala
107	Shivani Gupta
108	Disha Agarwal
109	Aditya Raj